REFERENCES

- **1.** Beautris, A, Fergusson D, and Shannon F: Life events and childhood morbidity: a prospective study. Pediatrics, 1982. 70: p. 935-940.
- **2.** Boyce, W and Chesterman E: Life events, social support and cardiovascular reactivity in adolescence. Journal of Dev Behav Pediatr, 1990. 11: p. 105-111.
- **3.** Breier, A, Kelsoe J, and Kirwin P: Early parental loss and development of adult psychopathology. Archives of General Psychiatry, 1988. 45: p. 987-993.
- **4.** Bremmer, J, Southwick S, Johnson D, *et al.*: Childhood physical abuse and combat-related posttraumatic stress disorder in Vietnam veterans. American Journal of Psychiatry, 1993. 150: p. 235-239.
- **5.** Brown, G, Harris T, and Copeland J: Depression and loss. British Journal of Psychiatry, 1977. 130: p. 1-18.
- **6.** Cannon, W: The emergency function of the adrenal medulla in pain and the major emotions. American Journal of Physiology, 1914. 3: p. 356-372.
- 7. Charney, D, Deutch A, Krystal J, *et al.*: Psychobiologic mechanisms of posttraumatic stress disorder. Archives of General Psychiatry, 1993. 50: p. 294-305.
- **8.** Coddington, R: The significace of life events as etiological factors in the diseases of children: (I) a survey of professional workers. Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 1972. 16: p. 7-18.
- **9.** Coddington, R: The significance of life events as etiological factors in the diseases of children: (II) a study of the normal population. Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 1972. 16: p. 205-213.
- **10.** Davidson, J and Smith R: Traumatic experiences in psychiatric outpatients. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 1990. 3: p. 459-475.
- 11. Deblinger, E, Mcleer S, and Henry D: Cognitive behavioral treatment for sexually abused children suffering post-traumatic stress: Preliminary findings. Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 1990. 5: p. 747-752.
- **12.** Eth, S and Pynoos R: Psychiatric interventions with children traumatized by violence., in Emerging Issues in Child Psychiatry and the Law, S. DH and B. EP, Editor. 1985, Brunner/Mazel: New York. p. 285-309.
- **13.** Everstine, D and Everstine L, The Trauma Response:

- Treatment for Emotional Injury. 1993, New York and London: W.W. Norton & Company.
- **14.** Famularo, R, Kinscherrif R, and Fenton T: Propanolol treatment for childhood posttraumatic stress disorder, acute type. American Journal of Diseases of Childhood, 1988. 142: p. 1244-1247.
- **15.** Famularo, R, Kinscherff R, and Fenton T: Posttraumatic stress disorder among children clinically diagnosed as borderline personality disorder. Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 1991. 179: p. 428-431.
- **16.** Frankel, M: Adult reconstruction of childhood events in the multiple personality literature. American Journal of Psychiatry, 1993. 150: p. 954-958.
- **17.** Friedman, M: Biological approaches to the diagnosis and treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 1991. 4: p. 67-90.
- **18.** Friedrich, W, Urquiza A, and Beilke R: Behavior problems in sexually abused young children. Journal of Pediatric Psychology, 1986. 11: p. 47-57.
- **19.** Galante, R and Foa D: An epidemiological study of psychic trauma and treatment effectiveness for children after a natural disaster. Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 1986. 25: p. 357-363.
- **20.** Garbarino, J, Dubrow N, Kosteeny K, *et al.*, Coping with the consequences of community violence. 1992, San Francisco: Jossey Bass.
- **21.** Garmezy, N: Observations on high-risk research and premorbid development in schizophrenia, in The Nature of Schizophrenia, L. Wynne, Cromwell, and S. Matthysse, Editor. 1978, Wiley: New York.
- **22.** Goldman, S, D'Angelo E, De Maso R, *et al.*: Physician and sexual abuse histories among children with borderline personality disorder. American Journal of Psychiatry, 1992. 149: p. 1723-1726.
- **23.** Green, B, Korol M, Grace M, *et al.*: Children and disaster: Age, gender, and parental effect on PTSD symptoms. Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 1991. 30: p. 945-951.
- **24.** Greenwood, C, Tangalos E, and Maruta T: Prevalence of sexual abuse, physical abuse and concurrent traumatic life events.

- Mayo Clinic Proceedings, 1990. 65: p. 1067-1071.
- **25.** Groves, B, Zuckerman B, Marans S, *et al.*: Silent victims. Journal of the American Medical Association, 1993. 269: p. 262-264.
- **26.** Haddad, P and Garralda M: Hyperkinetic syndrome and disruptive early experiences. British Journal of Psychiatry, 1992. 161: p. 700-703.
- **27.** Herman, J and Van der Kolk B: Childhood trauma and borderline personality disorder. American Journal of Psychiatry, 1989. 1146: p. 490-495.
- **28.** Herman, J, Sequelae of prolonged and repeated trauma: Evidence for a complex posttraumatic syndrome. Posttraumatic Stress Disorder: DSM-IV and Beyond, ed. D.J.a.F. EB. 1993, Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press. 213-228.
- **29.** Hughes, H: Psychological and behavioral correlates of family violence in child witnesses and victims. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 1988. 58: p. 77-90.
- **30.** Jaffe, P, Wolfe D, and Wilson S, Children of Battered Women. 1990, Newbury Park, London, New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- **31.** Jensen, P and Shaw J: Children as victims of war: current knowledge and future research needs. Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 1993. 4: p. 697-708.
- **32.** Kaufman, J: Depressive disorders in maltreated children. J Amer Acad Child Ado Psychiatry, 1991. 30(2): p. 257-265.
- **33.** Kelly, S: Parental stress responses to sexual abuse and ritualistic abuse of children in day-care centers. Nursing Research, 1990. 39(1): p. 25-29.
- **34.** Kim, J and Fanslow M: Modality specific retrograde amnesia of fear. Science, 1992. 256: p. 675-677.
- **35.** Kiser, L, Heston J, Millsap P, *et al.*: Physical and sexual abuse in childhood: Relationship with post-traumatic stress disorder. Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 1991. 30: p. 776-783.
- **36.** Korf, J: Locus coeruleus, noradreneline metabolism and stress, in Catecholamines and stress, E. Usdin, R. Kvetnansky, and I. Kopin, Editor. 1976, Pergamon: New York. p. 105-111.
- **37.** Krystal, J, Kosten T, Perry B, *et al.*: Neurobiological aspects of post-traumatic stress disorder: review of clinical and preclinical studies. Behav Therapies, 1989. 20: p. 177-198.
- 38. Kulka, E, Schlenger W, Fairbank J, et al., Trauma and the

- Vietnam war generation. 1990, New York: Brunner / Mazel.
- **39.** Law, J and Conway J: Effect of abuse and neglect on the development of children's speech and language. Developmental Medicine and Child Neurology, 1992. 34: p. 943-948.
- **40.** Lindy, J, Grace M, and Green B: Survivors: Outreach to a reluctant population. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 1981. 51(3): p. 468-478.
- **41.** Lloyd, C: Life events and depressive disorder reviewed, I: events as predisposing factors. Archives of General Psychiatry, 1980. 37: p. 529-535.
- **42.** Loewy, A and Spyer K, Central Regulation of Autonomic Functions. 1990, New York: Oxford University Press.
- **43.** Mann, E and McDermott JJ, Play therapy for victims of child abuse and neglect. Handbook of Play Therapy, ed. C.a.O. Schaeffer KJ. 1983, New York: John Wiley & Sons. 283-307.
- **44.** McFarlane, A: Family functioning and overprotection following a natural disaster: The longitudinal effects of post-traumatic morbidity. Australia and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 1987. 21(2): p. 210-218.
- **45.** McLeer, S, Deblinger E, Atkins M, *et al.*: Posttraumatic stress disorder in sexually abused children. Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 1988. 27: p. 650-654.
- **46.** McNally, R: Assessment of posttraumatic stress disorder in children. Psychological Assessment: A Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 1991. 3: p. 531-537.
- **47.** McNally, R: Stressors that produce posttraumatic stress disorder in children, in Posttraumatic Stress Disorder: DSM-IV and Beyond, J.a.F. Davidson EB, Editor. 1993, American Psychiatric Press: Washington, DC. p. 57-74.
- **48.** Mesulam, M: Large scale neurocognitive networks and distributed processing for attention, language and memory. Annals of Neurology, 1990. 28: p. 597-613.
- **49.** Murphy, L and Moriarty A, Vulnerability, Coping, and Growth. 1976, New Haven: Yale University Press.
- **50.** Oates, K, Child abuse and neglect: what happens eventually. 1986, New York: Brunner Mazel.
- **51.** Ogata, S, Silk K, Goodrich S, *et al.*: Childhood sexual and physical abuse in adult patients with borderline personality disorder. Am J Psychiatry, 1990. 147: p. 1008-1013.

- **52.** Perry, B: Placental and blood element neurotransmitter receptor dysregulation: a model for examining mechanisms of neurochemical teratology in humans. Progress in Brain Research, 1988. 73: p. 189-206.
- **53.** Perry, B, Southwick S, and Giller E: Adrenergic receptor regulation in post-traumatic stress disorders, in Advances in psychiatry: biological assessment and treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder, E. Giller, Editor. 1990, American Psychiatric Press: Washington, D.C.
- **54.** Perry, B: Neurodevelopment and the neurophysiology of trauma: (I) conceptual considerations for clinical work with maltreated children. The Advisor, 1993. 6: p. 1.
- **55.** Perry, B: Neurobiological sequelae of childhood trauma: post-traumatic stress disorders in children, in Catecholamines in PTSD, M. Murberg, Editor. in press, American Psychiatric Press: Washington, D.C.
- **56.** Peterson, G: Children coping with trauma: diagnosis of "dissociation identity disorder". Dissociation, 1991. 4(3): p. 152-164.
- **57.** Petti, T and Wells K: Crisis treatment of a preadolescent who accidentally kills his twin. American Journal of Psychotherapy, 1980. 34: p. 434-443.
- **58.** Pitman, R, Biological findings in posttraumatic stress disorder: Implications for DSM-IV classification. Posttraumatic Stress Disorder: DSM-IV and Beyond, ed. J.a.F. Davidson EB. 1993, Washington, D.C. and London, England: American Psychiatric Press. 173-189.
- **59.** Putnam, F: Dissociative disorders in children and adolescents: a developmental perspective. Psychiatric Clin of N America, 1991. 14: p. 519-531.
- **60.** Pynoos, R and Eth S: Children traumatized by witnessing acts of personal violence, in Posttraumatic Stress Disorder in Children, S.a.P. Eth RS, Editor. 1985, American Psychiatric Press: Washington, D.C. p. 17-44.
- **61.** Pynoos, R, Nader K, Frederick C, *et al.*: Grief reactions in school age children following a sniper attack at school. Israeli Journal of Psychiatry and Related Science, 1987. 24: p. 53-58.
- **62.** Pynoos, R and Nader K: Psychological first aid and treatment approach to children exposed to community violence: Research implications. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 1988. 4: p. 445-473.

- **63.** Pynoos, R and Nader K: Children who witness sexual assaults of their mother. Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 1988b. 27: p. 567-572.
- **64.** Pynoos, R and Nader K: Children's memory and proximity to violence. Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 1989. 28: p. 236-241.
- **65.** Rowan, A and Foy D: Post-traumatic stress disorder in child sexual abuse survivors: a literature review. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 1993. 6(1): p. 3-20.
- **66.** Rutter, M: Psychopathology and development, I: childhood antecedents of adult psychiatric disorder. Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 1984. 18: p. 225-234.
- **67.** Sack, W, Clarke G, Him C, *et al.*: A 6-year follow-up study of Cambodian refugee adolescents traumatized as children. Journal of American Acad of Chil and Adol Psychiatry, 1993. 32: p. 431-437.
- **68.** Saigh, P: The use of an in vitro flooding package in the treatment of traumatized adolescents. Journal of Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics, 1988b. 10: p. 17-21.
- **69.** Saigh, P: The validity of the DSM-III posttraumatic stress disorder classification as applied to children. Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 1989. 198: p. 189-192.
- **70.** Saigh, P: Verbally mediated post-traumatic stress disorder. British Journal of Psychiatry, 1991. 161: p. 704-706.
- **71.** Saigh, P: The development of posttraumatic stress disorder following four different types of traumatization. Behavior Research and Therapy, 1991. 29: p. 213-216.
- **72.** Saigh, P: The behavioral treatment of child and adolescent posttraumatic stress disorder. Advances in Behavior Research and Therapy, 1992. 14: p. 247-275.
- **73.** Saigh, P and Mrouegh M: Scholastic impairments among traumatized adolescents. in Lake George Conference on Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. 1993. Bolton Landing: New York:
- **74.** Schwarz, E and Kowalski J: Malignant memories: Posttraumatic stress disorder in children and adults following a school shooting. Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 1991. 30: p. 937-944.
- **75.** Schwarz, E and Kowalski J: Malignant memories: reluctance to utilize mental health services after a disaster. Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 1992. 180: p. 767-772.
- 76. Schwarz, E and Kowalski J: Malignant memories: effect of a

- school shooting on workplace. Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 1993. 8.
- 77. Schwarz, E, Kowalski J, and Hanus S, Malignant memories: Signatures of violence. Adolescent Psychiatry, ed. S. Feinstein. 1993a, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- **78.** Schwarz, E, Kowalski J, and McNally R: Malignant memories: Posttraumatic changes in memory in adults after a school shooting. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 1993b. 6: p. 95-103.
- 79. Schwarz: submitted. .
- **80.** Shapiro, S, Preventive analysis following a trauma. The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child, 1973, New Haven: Yale University Press. 249-285.
- **81.** Southwick, S, Yehuda R, Giller E, *et al*.: Altered platelet a2-adrenergic receptor binding sites in borderline personality disorder. Am J Psychiatry, 1990. 147: p. 1014-1017.
- **82.** Stoddard, F, Norman D, and Murphy J: A diagnostic outcome study of children and adolescents with severe burns. The Journal of Trauma, 1989. 29: p. 471-477.
- **83.** Stronach-Buschel, B: Trauma, children and art. American Journal of Art Therapy, 1990. 29: p. 48-52.
- **84.** Stuber, M, Nader K, Yasuda P, *et al.*: Stress responses after pediatric bone marrow transplantation: preliminary results of a prospective longitudinal study. Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 1991. 30(6): p. 952-957.
- **85.** Terr, L: "Forbidden games". Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 1981b. 2: p. 741-760.
- **86.** Terr, L, Play therapy and psychic trauma: A preliminary report. Handbook of Play Therapy, ed. C.a.O. Schaeffer KJ. 1983, New York: John Wiley & Sons. 308-319.
- **87.** Terr, L: Chowchilla revisited: the effects of psychic trauma four years after a school-bus kidnapping. American Journal of Psychiatry, 1983b. 140: p. 1543-1550.
- **88.** Terr, L: Time sense following psychic trauma. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 1983c. 53: p. 244-261.
- **89.** Terr, L: Psychic trauma in children and adolescents. Psychiatric Clinics of North America, 1985. 8: p. 815-835.
- **90.** Terr, L: Psychic trauma and the creative product: A look at the early lives and later work of Poe, Wharton, Margitte, Hitchcock, and Bergman. Psychoanalytic Study of the Child, 1987. 42: p. 545-572.

- **91.** Terr, L: Treating psychic trauma in children: A preliminary discussion. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 1989. 2: p. 3-20.
- **92.** Terr, L, Too Scared to Cry. 1990, New York: Harper & Row. 283-365.
- **93.** Terr, L: Childhood traumas: An outline and overview. American Journal of Psychiatry, 1991. 148: p. 10-20.
- **94.** True, W, Rice J, Eisen S, *et al*.: A twin study of genetic and environmental contributions to liability for posttraumatic stress symptoms. Archives of General Psychiatry, 1993. 50: p. 257-264.
- **95.** van der Kolk, B: The compulsion to repeat the trauma. Psychiatric Clinics of North America, 1989. 12: p. 389-411.
- **96.** Weinstock, M, Fride E, and Hertzberg R, ed. Prenatal stress effects on functional development of the offspring. Biochemical basis of functional neuroteratology: Permanent effects of chemicals on the developing brain (Progress in brain research, Vol 73), ed. G.J. Boer, M.G.P. Feenstra, and M. Mirmiran. 1988, Elsevier: Amsterdam. 319-331.
- **97.** Yehuda, R, Southwick SM, Perry BD, *et al.*: Peripheral catecholamine alterations in borderline personality disorder, in Biological and Neurobehavioral studies of Borderline Personality Disorder, K. Silk, Editor. 1993, American Psychiatric Press: Washington, D.C.
- **98.** Yule, W: Posttraumatic stress disorder in children. Current Opinion in Pediatrics, 1992. 4: p. 623-629.
- **99.** Zeidner, M: Coping with disaster: The case of Israeli adolescents under threat of missile attack. Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 1993. 22: p. 89.